

# Contents

<b>Chapter 1</b>	<b>An Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
	Introduction	1
	Theory, Reasoning, and Research in Everyday Life	2
	Summary	5
<b>Chapter 2</b>	<b>Language, Meaning, and Structure</b>	<b>7</b>
	Introduction	8
	Theory, Knowledge, Research, and Reasoning: What Are They and Why Are They Important?	8
	The Language of Theory, Research, and Reasoning	13
	Putting It All Together	18
	Summary	22
<b>Chapter 3</b>	<b>Operationalizing Relationships</b>	<b>33</b>
	Introduction	33
	Types of Theory	33
	Stimulating New Theory	37
	Operationalizing Theory, Knowledge, Research, and Reasoning	38
	Summary	46
<b>Chapter 4</b>	<b>Theory and Reasoning</b>	<b>48</b>
	Introduction	48
	Developing Reasoning Skills	55
	Types of Reasoning	57
	Factors Influencing Reasoning in Nursing	60
	The Role of Nursing Process in Reasoning	66
	Putting It All Together	67
	Summary	69
<b>Chapter 5</b>	<b>Support Theory</b>	<b>73</b>
	Introduction	74
	Grand Theories That Support Nursing	75
	The Role of Women in Support Theory Development	99
	Summary	100

<b>Chapter 6</b>	<b>Foundations of Nursing Theory</b>	<b>106</b>
	Introduction	106
	The Influence of Education on the Growth of Nursing Theory	107
	Other Influences on the Growth of Nursing Theory	109
	Summary	115
<b>Chapter 7</b>	<b>Nursing Theory</b>	<b>118</b>
	Introduction	119
	Nurse Theorists and Theories	119
	Florence Nightingale and Nursing Theory	120
	Theory Development in the 1950s	124
	Nursing Theory in the 1960s	130
	Nursing Theory in the 1970s	140
	Nursing Theory in the 1980s	164
	Nursing Theory in the 1990s and 2000	176
	A Global View of Nursing Theory	181
	Summary	184
<b>Chapter 8</b>	<b>Critiquing Theory</b>	<b>192</b>
	Introduction	192
	A Criterion-Based Critique Model	193
	Using the Model	194
	Advanced Theory Analysis Models	213
	Summary	214
<b>Chapter 9</b>	<b>Introduction to Research</b>	<b>217</b>
	Introduction	218
	Philosophies Influencing the Development of Nursing Research	218
	Introduction to Research	220
	The Research Process	225
	Ethical Considerations in Nursing Research	235
	Research, Reasoning, and Evidence-Based Practice	238
	Criterion-Based Critique for Research (C-BaCR)	239
	Becoming a Sophisticated Consumer of Research	245
	Summary	247

<b>Chapter 10</b>	<b>Theory and Practice</b>	<b>250</b>
	Introduction	250
	Skills for Building a Theory-Based Nursing Practice	251
	Integrating Research Outcomes Into Nursing Practice	260
	What Is Evidence-Based Nursing and How Does It Affect Nursing Practice?	265
	Summary	265
<b>Chapter 11</b>	<b>Multidisciplinary Theory</b>	<b>268</b>
	Introduction	268
	Application of Multidisciplinary Theory	271
	Comparison of Perspectives	287
	Summary	289
<b>Chapter 12</b>	<b>The Future</b>	<b>295</b>
	Introduction	295
	Nursing as a Profession	296
	Nursing as a Discipline	300
	Nursing as a Science	303
	Summary	306
	<b>Appendix A</b>	<b>309</b>
	<b>Appendix B</b>	<b>313</b>
	<b>Glossary</b>	<b>315</b>
	<b>Index</b>	<b>319</b>